

## Answers to Questions

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### Chapter 2 The alphabet

Transliterate the following proper names:

1. בית לחם (Mic. 5:1)      Ans.: Bethlehem
2. בנימין (Gen. 42:4)      Ans.: Benjamin
3. דוד (1 Sam. 16:23)      Ans.: David

Write the following in Hebrew:

1. ysr'el      Ans.: ישראל
  2. hlk      Ans.: חלק
  3. ywntn      Ans.: יונתו
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### Chapter 3 Nouns

Identify the gender and number following nouns (e.g., סוסים : Mas. Pl., from סוס horse)

1. אֲדָמָה      Ans.: fem. sg.
2. דְּבָרִים      Ans.: mas. pl.
3. דְּרָכִים      Ans.: mas. pl.
4. נְבִיאִים      Ans.: mas. pl.
5. עֵינַיִם      Ans.: fem. du.
6. סִפְרִים      Ans.: mas. pl.

Make the following words plural:

1. אֲדָמָה (f)      Ans.: אֲדָמוֹת
  2. אָב (m)      Ans.: אֲבוֹת
  3. כַּהֵן (m)      Ans.: כַּהֲנִים
  4. קוֹל (f)      Ans.: קוֹלוֹת
  5. אִשָּׁה (f)      Ans.: נָשִׁים or אִשָּׁוֹת
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### Chapter 4 Noun Prefixes

A. Identify the gender and number of the nouns and translate (e.g., סוסים : Mas. Pl., from סוס horse).

1. יוֹסֵף וּבְנֵימִין וּרְאוּבֵן אֲחָיו      Ans.: “Joseph and Benjamin and Ruben [are] brothers”
2. לְאִנָּשִׁים יָדַיִם      Ans.: “men have a pair of hands”

B. Make the following nouns definite.

1. הַרְעֵה      Ans.: “the shepherd” (there is no doubling resh)
2. הַשָּׂדֶה      Ans.: “the field”

C. Add the vav conjunction to the following nouns.

1. וּמוֹשֶׁה                      Ans.: “and Moses”
2. וַיּוֹם                         Ans.: “and day”

D. Translate the following:

1. וּבָאָרֶץ                      Ans.: “and in earth”
2. וּבַיּוֹם                      Ans.: “and in the day”
3. בַּדְבָר                        Ans.: “to the word”

## Chapter 5 Adjectives

I. Identify the following and translate (identify as adj.m.sg, and n.m.sg. for nouns)

1. יָפָה אִשָּׁה                      adj.f.sg n.f.sg                      Ans.: “a beautiful woman”
2. הַגְּדוֹלָה הָעִיר                adj.f.sg. n.f.sg.                      Ans.: “the great city”
3. הַחֲדָשָׁה הַבְּרִית            adj.f.sg. n.f.sg.                      Ans. “a new covenant” (Jer. 31:31)

II. Identify and translate the following predicate adjectives.

1. הַדְּבָר טוֹב                      n.m.sg. adj.m.sg.                      Ans.: “The word [is] good” (1 Kings 2:38)
2. מְאֹד זָקֵן וְהַמֶּלֶךְ            adj.m.sg. adj.m.sg. n.m.sg.                      Ans.: “And the king [is] very old” (1 Kgs 1:15)
3. יְהוָה טוֹב וְיֵשֶׁר                n.m.sg. adj.m.sg. adj.m.sg.                      Ans.: “good and upright [is] the LORD” (Ps 25:8)
4. הַיּוֹם קָרוֹב                      n.m.sg. adj.m.sg.                      Ans.: “the day [is] near” (Ezek. 7:7)
5. הַיּוֹם קְדוֹשׁ                      n.m.sg. adj. m.sg.                      Ans.: “the day [is] holy”
6. יְהוָה גָּדוֹל אֵל                      n.m.sg., adj.m.sg., n.m.sg.                      Ans.: “[the] LORD is a great God” (Ps 95:3)

## Chapter 6 Prepositions

I. Memorize all the prepositions

II. Translate the following:

1. אַחַר הַדְּבָרִים                      Ans.: “after the words”
2. וּבֵין עֲשָׂרֵת יָמִים                Ans.: “and between ten days”
3. כָּל-הַהָרִים הַגְּבוּרִים אֲשֶׁר-תַּחַת כָּל-הַשָּׁמַיִם                      Ans. “all the high mountains under the entire heavens [are] covered.”

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## Chapter 7 Pronouns

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## Chapter 8 Pronominal Suffixes

I. Memorize pronominal suffixes for singular nouns (Masc. or Fem.).

II. Identify the following (e.g. יָדִי “my hand” 1cs)

1. יָדְכֶם                      Ans.: “your hand” 2mp
2. יָדֵיכֶם                     Ans.: “your hands” 2mp
3. דְּבַרְךָ                      Ans.: “your word” 2fs
4. דְּבַרֵיהֶם                  Ans.: “their words” 3mp
5. אֲבוֹתֵינוּ                  Ans.: “our fathers” 1cp

III. Translate the following:

1. יְהוָה צְבָאוֹת עִמָּנוּ      Ans.: “The LORD of hosts is with us” (Ps 46:12)
2. וַיְהִי אֱלֹהֵי צְבָאוֹת עִמּוֹ    Ans.: “The LORD, the God of hosts, was with him” (2 Sam 5:10)

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## Chapter 9 Construct Nouns

I. Translate the following:

1. תּוֹרוֹת הַמֶּלֶךְ הַטּוֹבוֹת      Ans.: “the good laws of the king“
2. הַיְכָלֵי הַמַּלְכָּה הַגְּדוֹלָה    Ans.: “temples of the great queen“
3. שְׁמוֹת בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל        Ans.: “names of sons [the] of Israel“
4. אִשֵּׁת הָאִישׁ הָרַע            Ans.: “women of the evil men“
5. כּוֹכְבֵי הַשָּׁמַיִם            Ans.: “stars of the heavens“

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## Chapter 10 Introduction to Verbs

I. Memorize the vocabulary.

II. Classify the following as strong or weak:

- |    |        |              |
|----|--------|--------------|
| 1. | הִלְךְ | Ans.: weak   |
| 2. | גָּנַב | Ans.: strong |
| 3. | אָהַב  | Ans.: weak   |
| 4. | יָדַע  | Ans.: weak   |

**Chapter 11 Qal Perfect Verbs**

I. Memorize the vocabulary.

II. Parse the following perfect verbs (e.g. Qal Perf. 1cs)

- |    |             |                        |                 |
|----|-------------|------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. | הִתְחַה     | Ans.: Qal Perf. 3f.sg. | “she/it built”  |
| 2. | יָדַעְתִּי  | Ans.: Qal Perf. 1c.sg. | “I know”        |
| 3. | זָכַרְתִּי  | Ans.: Qal Perf. 1c.sg. | “I remember”    |
| 4. | מָלְאָהּ    | Ans.: Qal Perf. 3f.sg. | “she/it filled” |
| 5. | יָדַעְנוּ   | Ans.: Qal Perf. 1c.pl. | “we know”       |
| 6. | זָכַרְתִּי  | Ans.: Qal Perf. 1c.sg. | “I remembered”  |
| 7. | כָּתַבְתָּם | Ans.: Qal Perf. 2m.sg. | “you write”     |
| 8. | עָמַדְתִּי  | Ans.: Qal Perf. 1c.sg. | “I stand”       |
| 9. | שָׁבְחוּ    | Ans.: Qal Perf. 3c.sg. | “they ceased”   |

III. Translate the following:

1. (Deut. 8:6) וְשָׁמַרְתָּ אֶת-מִצְוֹת יְהוָה אֱלֹהֶיךָ לְלַכֵּת (go) בְּדַרְכָּיו וּלְיִרְאָה (fear) אֹתוֹ  
 sdo+ prep + qal. n.m.pl.+ pr.n. sdo + vav+  
 p.s. 3ms. n.c.pl.+ p.s. 3ms. inf. p.s.2ms n.f.pl. qal.perf.2ms.  
 him and to fear in the way going your God Yahweh commandment keep “you keep  
 the commandments of the LORD your God, to walk in His ways and to fear Him.”

2. (Gen. 34:28) וְאֶת-אֲשֶׁר בַּשָּׂדֶה לָקְחוּ  
 qal.perf. prep + art. vav + sdo  
 3cpl n.m.s. r.pron.  
 they took field what  
 “they took what [was] in the field.”

3. (Zech. 8:23) כֹּה אָמַר יְהוָה צְבָאוֹת בַּיָּמִים הַהֵמָּה אֲשֶׁר יִחְזִיקוּ (be strong)  
 r.pron. d.a. + prep+d.a n.c.pl. pr.n. qal.perf. adv  
 p.pron. n.m.pl 3m.s.  
 3m.pl.  
 they were strong that the them in the days army Yahweh he said thus  
 “Thus says the Lord of hosts:”in those days that they shall be strong”

4. (Ps. 78:10) לֹא שָׁמְרוּ בְרִית אֱלֹהִים וּבְחֹרְרוּ מֵאֲנֹו (they refused) לְלַכֵּת (to go)

vav+prep n.m.pl. n.f.s. qal.perf.  
 n.f.s+ 3c.pl.  
 p.s.3m.s

and in his law God covenant they keep not  
 “They did not keep [the] covenant of God; they refused to walk in His law.”

(I bear) ותלד (she conceived) ותהר אֶת־חַוָּה אִשְׁתּוֹ יָדַע וְהָאָדָם (Gen. 4:1) .5  
 n.f.s.+ sdo+ qal.per. vav+d.a.  
 p.s.3m.s. pr.n. 3m.s. n.m.s.  
 and bore and she conceived his woman Eve he knew Adam

אֶת־קַיִן וְהָאָמֶר קָנִיתִי (I buy) אִישׁ אֶת־יְהוָה  
 sdo+ n.m.s. qal.perf. vav+qal.per. sdo+  
 pr.n. 1c.s. 3f.s. pr.n.  
 Yahweh man I buy and she said Cain

“And Adam knew his wife, and she conceived and bore Cain, and said, “I acquired a man [from] the LORD.”

## Chapter 12 Qal Imperfect Verbs

### Practice

I. Memorize the vocabulary.

II. Complete the Qal imperfect for the following and translate:

- |    |      |           |           |       |         |            |
|----|------|-----------|-----------|-------|---------|------------|
| 1. | 3 ms | יָכַח     | “he cut”  | 3 mp  | יָכַחוּ | “the cut”  |
| 2. | 3 fs | יָכַחוּ   | “she cut” | 3 fpl | יָכַחוּ | “they cut” |
| 3. | 2 ms | יָכַחְתָּ | “you cut” | 2 mp  | יָכַחוּ | “you cut”  |
| 4. | 2 fs | יָכַחְתְּ | “you cut” | 2 fp  | יָכַחוּ | “you cut”  |
| 5. | 1 cs | אָכַח     | “I cut”   | 1 cp  | נָכַח   | “we cut”   |

III. Translate the following:

לֹא אֶזְכֹּר (Isa. 43:25) .1  
 Qal Impf. part. n.f.p. + ps 2ms + vav pre  
 1c.s.

I will remember not your sins  
 “and I will not remember your sins.”

בְּצִדְקָה יִשְׁפֹּט־תֵּבֵל וְהוּא (Ps. 9:9) .2  
 n.m.s + bet n.f.s Qal Impf p.pron.  
 3ms 3ms

in righteousness he will judge the world  
 “He will judge the world in righteousness”

3. (Jer. 31:33) כִּי זֹאת הַבְּרִית אֲשֶׁר אֶכְרַת אֶת-בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל  
 pr.n n.m.s. part. Qal Impf. r.pron. n.f.s. d.a. conj.  
 1cs

Israel with the house I will make that the covenant this for

“for this is the covenant that I will make with the house of Israel”.

4. (Ezek. 43:7) אֶשְׁכֶּן-שָׁם בְּתוֹךְ בְּנֵי-יִשְׂרָאֵל לְעוֹלָם  
 n.m.s. pr.n. n.m.p. n.m.s. part. Qal. Impf. r.pron.  
 + lamed prefix bet prefix 1c.s.  
 forever Israel house of in the midst I will dwell there where

“where I will dwell in the midst of the children of Israel forever.”

### Chapter 13 Qal Imperative & Pronominal Suffixes of Strong Verbs

- I. Memorize the vocabulary.
- II. Memorize the Qal Imperative Form
- III. Translate the following:

1. שְׁמַע יִשְׂרָאֵל יְהוָה אֱלֹהֵינוּ יְהוָה אֶחָד  
 num. pr.n. n.m.pl. pr.n. pr.n. Qal Impv.  
 suf.1c.pl. m.sg.  
 one LORD our God LORD Israel hear!

“Hear, O Israel: The LORD our God, the LORD [is] one!” (Deut. 6:4)

2. לֵב טָהוֹר בְּרָא-לִי אֱלֹהִים  
 n.m.pl. prep.+Qal Impv. adj.m.sg. n.m.sg.  
 suf.1c.sg. m.sg.  
 God in me create clean heart

“Create in me a clean heart, O God!” (Ps. 51:12a)

3. שִׁפְטֵנִי יְהוָה  
 p.n. Qal. Impv.m.sg.  
 suf.1c.sg.

“Judge me, O LORD!” (Ps. 7:9)

4. יְהוָה זָכְרֵנִי וּפְקֹדֵנִי

Qal Impv m.sg. Qal Impv.msg. p.n.  
 +vav suf.1c.sg.  
 +suf.1c.sg. visit me remember me LORD

“O LORD, remember me and visit me!” (Jer. 15:15)

## Chapter 14 Qal Infinitive - Strong Verbs

- I. Memorize the vocabulary.
- II. Translate the following:

1. אִם-מְשׁוּל הַמֶּשֶׁל בְּנוּ  
 bet prefix + Qal Impf. Qal. Inf. part  
 p.pron. 1cpl. 2msg. abs.

in us you will rule to rule if  
 Lit: “If ruling, you will rule in us.” trans: “Will you indeed rule over us?” (Gen. 37:8)

2. וְלֹא-נָתַן יְהוָה לְכֶם לֵב לְדַעַת וְעֵינַיִם לִרְאוֹת  
 Qal. Inf. n.c.du. Qal. Inf. n.m.s. prep. p.n. Qal. Perf. part+  
 const. vav const. p.pron. 3m.s. vav  
 2mpl.

to see and eyes to observe heart to you LORD and he will not give

וְאָזְנוֹיִם לְשִׁמְעַ עַד הַיּוֹם הַזֶּה  
 d.pron. +d.a. n.m.s.+d.a. part. Qal. Inf. n.f.du.  
 m.sg. const. vav  
 the this the day until to listen ears

“The Lord has not given to you a heart to know or eyes to see or ears to hear until this day.”  
 (Deut. 29:3 [29:4])

3. רְאוֹת רַבּוֹת וְלֹא תִשְׁמַר פִּקּוּחַ אָזְנוֹיִם וְלֹא יִשְׁמַע  
 Qal Impf part. n.f.du. Qal Inf Qal Impf. part. adj.f.pl. Qal Inf.  
 3msg. +vav abs. 2msg. +vav abs.  
 he hears but not ears to open you watch but not many to see

“Seeing many things, but you [do] not observe; opening the ears, but he [does] not hear.” (Isa. 42:20)

4. כִּי בַיּוֹם אֲכַלְדָּךְ מִמְנוּ מוֹת תָּמוּת  
 Qal. Impf. Qal Inf. prep. Qal Inf. prep. conj.  
 2msg. abs. +pron. const. +n.m.sg.

3msg. suf.2msg.  
you will die to die from him you eat in the day for

“for in the day that you eat of it you shall surely die.” (Gen. 2:17b)

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## Chapter 15 Qal Participle - Strong Verbs

- I. Memorize the vocabulary.
- II. Translate the following:

1. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה בְּנֵי דָוִד  
pr.n. n.m.s. p.pron Qal Pas. Part  
ps. 1c.s. 2m.s. m.s.abs.  
David my son you be blessed  
“Blessed be you, my son David!” (1 Sam. 26:25)

2. וְקָרְאוּ לָהֶם עִם-הַקֹּדֶשׁ גְּאוּלֵי יְהוָה  
pr.n. Qal Pas. Part. n.m.s. n.m.s. prep. prefix Qal Perf.  
m.p.const. def.art. suf. 3m.p. 3c.p.  
vav prefix  
LORD redeemed of the holy people to them they call and  
“And they shall call them the holy people, the redeemed of the LORD” (Isa. 62:12)

3. כִּי אֲנִי יְהוָה אֶהֱבֶה בְּשֹׁפֵט  
n.m.s. Qal Act. Part. pr.n. p.pron. conj.  
m.s. 1c.s.  
justice love LORD I for  
“For I the LORD love justice” (Isa. 61:8)

4. וַהֲקָרַר בְּעֵר בָּאֵשׁ  
n.c.s. Qal Act. Part. n.m.s.  
prep. pref. m.s. vav prefix  
in fire burning the mountain  
“And the mountain was burning with fire” (Deu. 4:11)

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## Chapter 16 Niph'al Strong Verbs

- I. Memorize the vocabulary.
- II. Memorize the Niph'al perfect form.
- III. Translate the following:

1. תִּשְׁלַח רוּחְךָ יִבְרְאוּן (and you will renew) וּתְחַדְּשׁ פְּנֵי אֲדָמָה  
 n.f.s. n.c.pl. Piel Impf. Nif. Impf. n.f.s. Piel Impf  
 2m.pl. 3m.pl. p.s. 2ms 2ms.  
 vav pref.

ground face (and you will renew) **they will be created** your spirit you stretch out

“You send forth your spirit, they are created and you renew the face of the earth.” (Ps. 104:30)

2. וְאֶבְרַכְהָ (And I will bless) מְבַרְכִיךָ וּמְקַלְלֶיךָ אָאָר וְנִבְרַכְוּ בְךָ כָּל מִשְׁפְּחוֹת הָאָדָמָה  
 n.f.s. n.f.pl. n.m.s. bet prefix Nif. Perf. Qal Impf. Piel Part. Piel Impf  
 he pref. p.pref.2ms 3c.p. 1c.s. m.p. 1c.s.  
 vav pref. suff. 2ms. vav pref.

ground races all in you they were blessed I will curse be small that bless you bless I will bless

“And I will bless them that bless you, and curse him that curse you: and in these shall all families the earth be blessed. (Gen. 12:3)

3. כִּי - בָנָה יְהוָה צִיּוֹן נִרְאָה בְּכְבוֹדוֹ  
 n.m.s. Nif. Perf. pr.n. pr.n. Qal Perf. conj.  
 p. suff. 3ms 3ms 3ms  
 bet pref.

glory he saw Zion LORD indeed he built (prophetic perfect)

“When the LORD shall build up Zion, he shall appear in His glory.” (Ps. 102:16; Heb.Ps. 102:17)

4. כִּי - כֹה אָמַר יְהוָה הֲנָם וּמִכְרֵתֵם וְלֹא בְּכֶסֶף תִּגְאָלוּ  
 Nif. Impf. n.m.s. part. Nif. Perf. adv. pr.n. Qal Perf. adv.conj.  
 2mpl. bet prefix. vav pref. 2mpl. 3ms.  
 you will be redeemed and not you will be sold for nothing LORD said thus for

“For thus says the LORD, you have sold yourselves for nought and you shall be redeemed without money.” (Isa. 52:3)

## Chapter 17 Pi'el Strong Verbs

- I. Memorize the vocabulary
- II. Memorize the Pi'el Perfect, Imperfect, Imperative, and Participle forms.
- III. Translate the following:

1. אֱלֹהֵי פִלְטָנִי מִיַּד רָשָׁע  
 adj.m.sg. n.f.sg. Piel Impv. n.m.sg.  
 w/mem pref. 2ms.ps. 1csg. ps. 1csg  
 wicked from [the] hand rescue me my God

“Rescue me, O my God, from the hand of the wicked!” (Ps. 71:4a)

2. וְנִבְרָךְ אַתֶּם אֱלֹהִים לֵאמֹר פְּרוּ וּרְבוּ  
 vav pref. Qal Impv. Qal Inf. n.m.pl. SDO vav pref.  
 Qal Impv. m.pl. const. ps. 3mpl Piel Impf.  
 m.pl. 3msg.  
 be fruitful to say God them blessed

וּמְלֵאוּ אֶת-הַמַּיִם בַּאֲרָץ וְרַבּוּ וְהִעֲרֹף בַּיָּם  
 bet pref. Qal Impf. vav pref. bet pref. SDO vav pref.  
 n.f.sg. 3m.sg. def. pref. def. pref. Qal Impv.  
 n.m.sg. n.m.pl. n.m.pl. 2m.pl.  
 land to increase birds in the seas the waters fill

“And God blessed them, saying, be fruitful, and multiply, and fill the waters in the seas, and let fowl multiply in the earth.” (Gen. 1:22)

3. בְּכֹל - הַדְּרָכֶיךָ דַּעְהוּ וְהוּא יֵירָא אֶרְחֹתֶיךָ  
 n.c.pl. Piel Impf. vav pref. Qal Impv. n.pl. bet pref.  
 p.s.2ms. 3ms. pron.3ms. ms. p.s.2ms. n.m.sg  
 p.s.3ms.

your ground he will straight and he know him your ways all

“In all your ways acknowledge him, and he will direct your paths.” (Prov. 3:6)

4. הַדְּרִיבֵנִי בְּאֱמֶתְךָ וְלִמְדָנִי כִּי - אֵתָּה אֱלֹהֵי  
 n.m.pl. pron. conj. vav pref. bet. pref. Hif. Impv.  
 constr. 2msg. Piel Impv. n.f.s. ms.  
 p.s.1cs. p.s. 2ms. p.s.1cs.  
 God you for and teach me in your truth lead me  
 וְשַׁעֲרֵי אוֹתְךָ קוֹיֵתִי כָּל - הַיּוֹם

def. pref. conj. Piel Perf. SDO n.m.s.  
 n.m.s. 1cs. p.s.2ms. constr.  
 p.s.1cs.

the day for I intensely wait you help me

“Lead me in your truth, and teach me: for you are the God of my salvation, on you do I wait all the day.” (Ps. 25:5)

5. וַיְגַלֵּה (uncover) כְּבוֹד יְהוָה וְרָאוּ כָּל - בָּשָׂר וַיְחַדּוּ כִּי פִי יְהוָה דִּבֶּר  
 Piel Perf. pr.n. n.m.s. conj. adv. n.m.s. conj. vav pref. pr.n. n.m.s. vav pref.  
 3ms. constr. Qal Perf. Nif. Perf.  
 3cpl. 3ms.

he spoke LORD mouth for together flesh all and they see LORD glory be uncovered

“And the glory of the LORD will be revealed and all flesh will see it together, for the mouth of the LORD has spoken it.” (Isa. 40:5)

## Chapter 18 Pu'al Strong Verbs

- I. Memorize the vocabulary
- II. Memorize the Pu'al Perfect, Imperfect, and Participle forms.
- III. Translate the following:

1. וַיֹּאמֶר הָאָדָם זֹאת הַפֶּעַם עֵצִים מֵעֲצָמַי וּבָשָׂר מִבְּשָׂרִי  
 n.m.sg. n.m.sg. n.f.pl. n.f.sg. n.f.sg. dem. pr. n.m.sg. Qal. Impf.  
 p.s. 1c.sg. vav pref. p.s. 1c.sg. he pref. f.sg. he pref. 3m.sg.  
 mem pref. vav pref.  
 my flesh and flesh from my bones bone the time this the Adam and he said

לְזַאת יִקְרָא אִשָּׁה כִּי מֵאִישׁ לָקָחָהּ - זֹאת  
 dem. pr. Pual Perf. n.m.sg. conj. n.f.sg. Nif. Impf. dem. pron.  
 f.sg. 3f.sg. mem pref. 3m.sg. 3f.sg.  
 this to take from man because woman to call lemed pref.  
 she was intensely taken he being called

And Adam said: this is now bone of my bones and flesh of my flesh; she shall be called woman, because she was taken out of man. (Gen. 2:23)

2.	וַיְהִי	כִּי־חָחַל	הָאָדָם	לָרַב	עַל־פָּנָי
	n.c.pl.	prep.	Qal Inf.	he pref.	Hif. Perf. conj.
			Constr.	n.m.sg.	3msg.
	before	great	the man	he profaned for	to be
				וּבְנוֹת	הָאָדָמָה
				וַיֵּלְדוּ	לָהֶם
				lemed pref.	Pual Pas. Perf.
	p. pron. 3mpl.	3c.pl.	n.f.pl.	n.f.sg.	he pref.
		to bear	daughters	ground	
	to/for them	they were born			

Now it came to pass, when men began to multiply on the face of the earth, and daughters were born to them (Gen. 6:1)

3.	הִנֵּה	יוֹם־בָּא	לַיהוָה	וַחֲלַק	שְׁלֶלְךָ	בְּקִרְבְּךָ
	bet pref.	n.m.sg.	vav pref.	lamed pref.	Qal Part.	n.m.sg.
		n.m.sg.	p.s. 2fs	Pual Perf.	pr.n.	m.sg.
		p.s. 2fs	3m.sg.			
	in your midst	booty	he divided	Lord	coming	day
						behold

Behold, the day of the LORD cometh and your spoil shall be divided in the midst of you. (Zech. 14:1)

4.	טוֹב	-	לִי	-	כִּי	-	עֲנִיתִי	לְמַעַן	אֶלְמַד	חֻקֶּיךָ
	n.m.pl.	Qal Perf.	Qal Perf.	lemed pref.	conj.	Pual Perf.	part.	Qal Impf.	part.	n.m.pl.
	p.s. 2m.sg.	1c.sg.	3msg.	ps. 1c.sg.		1c.sg.		1c.sg.	1c.sg.	
	your portion	I	learn	for the sake of	I	was afflicted	for	to	me	good

It is good for me that I have been afflicted, that I might learn your statutes. (Ps. 119:71)

## Chapter 19 Hithpa'el Strong Verbs

### Practice

- I. Memorize the vocabulary
- II. Memorize the Hithpa'el Perfect for שָׁמַר, Imperfect, and Participle forms.
- III. Translate the following:

1.	וַיְגַבְרֻתֵימ	בֵּיתְהָה	וּבְשִׁמוֹ	וַיַּחֲלִיבוּ	נָאִם	יְהוָה
	bet prefix	bet prefix	vav + bet prefix	Hithpa. Impf.	Qal Pas. Part.	pr.n.

Lord      being said      to walk      and in his name      in the Lord      I intensely excel them

m.s.      3m.p.      n.m.s. w/ps.3m.s.      pr.n.      Piel Perf.1s.  
p.s. 3m.p.

And the Lord said, and I will intensely excel them in the Lord and in his name they will walk themselves (Zech. 10:12)

2.      וַיִּתְהַלֵּךְ      חֲנוּךְ      אֶת - הָאֱלֹהִים      וְאֵינְנִי      כִּי -      לָקַח      אֹתוֹ      אֱלֹהִים

n.m.pl.      SDO      Qal Perf.      conj.      vav pref.      he pref.      SDO      pr.n.      vav pref.  
p.s.3m.s.      3m.s.      adv+ps 3m.s.      n.m.p.      Hithpa. Impf.  
3m.s.

God      him      he took for      he will not      the God Enoch      himself walk

And Enoch himself walked with God and he was not for God took him. (Gen. 5:24)

3.      וַיִּנְחַם      יְהוָה      כִּי -      עָשָׂה      אֶת - הָאָדָם      בָּאָרֶץ      וַיִּתְעַצֵּב      אֵל -      לִבּוֹ

n.m.s.      prep.      vav pref.      bet pref.      he pref.      SDO      Qal Perf.      conj.      pr.n.      vav pref.  
w/ps. 3m.s.      Hithpa. Impf.      n.f.s.      n.m.s.      3m.s.      Nif. Impf.  
3m.s.      3m.s.

to his heart himself grieved in the earth the man      he made for Lord sorry

And it repented the LORD that he had made man on the earth and it grieved him upon his heart (Gen 6:6)

4.      וַתִּתְפַּלֵּל      חַנָּה      וַתֹּאמֶר      עָלַי      לִבִּי      בִּיהוָה      רָמָה      קָרְנִי

n.f.s.      Qal Perf.      bet pref.      n.m.s.      Qal Perf.      vav pref.      pr.n.      vav pref.  
p.s.1c.s.      3f.s.      pr.n.      p.s.1c.s.      Qal Impf.      3m.s.      Hithpa. Impf.  
3f.s.      3f.s.

my horn she arose in the Lord my heart rejoice she said Hannah herself prayed

בִּיהוָה      רָחַב      פִּי      עַל -      אוֹיְבֵי      כִּי      שָׂמַחְתִּי      בִּישׁוּעָתְךָ

bet pref.      Qal Perf.      conj.      n.m.pl.      prep.      n.m.s.      Qal Perf.      bet pref.  
n.f.s.      1c.s.      p.s.1c.s.      p.s.1c.s.      p.s.1c.s.      3m.s.      pr.n.

p.s. 2m.s.

in your salvation I rejoiced for      my enemies      over my mouth he opened      in the Lord

And Hannah prayed and said: My heart rejoices in the LORD; my horn is exalted in the LORD. (1 Sam. 2:1)

## Chapter 20 Hif'il Strong Verbs

### Practice

- I. Memorize the vocabulary
- II. Memorize the Hif'il Perfect, Imperfect, and Participle forms.
- III. Translate the following:

1. וְאַתָּנָה בְרִיתִי בֵּינִי וּבֵינְךָ וְאַדְבָּה אוֹתְךָ בְּמֵאֵד מְאֹד  
 adv. bet pref. SDO vav pref. vav pref. bet pref. n.f.s. vav pref.  
 adv. p.s. 2ms. Hif. Impf. bet pref. p.s. 1c.s. p.s. 1cs Qal Impf.  
 1cs p.s. 2ms 1cs  
 greatly in greatly you cause to increase and in you in me my covenant I give

And I will give my covenant between me and you, and I will cause to multiply you exceedingly (Gen 17:2)

2. וְהִפְרֵתִי אֹתְךָ בְּמֵאֵד מְאֹד וְנִתְתִּיךָ לְגוֹיִם וּמְלָכִים מִמֶּךָ יֵצְאוּ  
 Qal Impf. prep. vav pref. prep. pref. vav pref. adv. bet pref. SDO vav pref.  
 3m.p. p.s. 2m.s. n.m.p. n.m.p. Qal Perf. adv. p.s.2m.s. Hif.Perf.  
 1c.s. 1c.s.  
 p.s.2m.s.

they go out from you and king to nations and I give you great in great you I make fruit

“And I will make you exceeding fruitful and I will make nations of you and kings will go out from you.” (Gen. 17:6)

3. וַחֲקַמְתִּי אֶת - בְּרִיתִי בֵּינִי וּבֵינְךָ וּבֵין וְרַעְיֶךָ  
 n.m.s. vav pref. vav pref. prep. n.f.s. SDO vav pref.  
 p.s.2m.s. prep. prep. p.s.1c.s. constr. Hif. Perf.  
 p.s.2m.s. p.s.1.c.s. 1c.s.  
 your seed and between and between you between me my covenant I caused to stand up

אֲחֶרְיֶךָ לְדֹרֹתָם לְבְרִית עוֹלָם  
 n.m.s. prep. pref. prep. pref. prep.  
 n.f.s. n.m.p. p.s.2m.s.  
 constr. p.s.3m.p.  
 forever for a covenant to their generations after you

לְחַיֹּת לְךָ לְאֱלֹהִים וּלְרַעְיֶךָ אַחֲרֶיךָ  
 prep. pref. prep. pref. prep. pref. prep. pref.  
 p.s.2m.s. prep. pref. n.m.p. p.s.2m.s. Qal Inf.  
 n.m.s. Constr.  
 p.s.2m.s.  
 after you and to your seed to God to you to be

“And I will establish My covenant between me and you and your seed after you in their generations for an everlasting covenant, to be God to you and to your seed after you.”  
(Gen. 17:7)

4. יָבֵשׁ הַצִּיר וְגַבַּל צִיץ וּדְבַר-אֱלֹהֵינוּ יָקוּם לְעוֹלָם  
 prep. pref. Qal Impf. n.m.p. vav pref. n.m.s. Qal Perf. n.m.s. Qal Perf.  
 n.m.s. 3.m.s. constr. n.m.s. 3m.s. 3m.s.  
 p.s.1c.p. constr.

for ever he will stand up and the word of our God flower he withers grass he dries up

“Grass withers, flower fades but the word of our God will stand up forever.” (Isa. 40:8)

5. קוּם לְךָ אֶל-בִּינֵהָ הָעִיר הַגְּדוֹלָה וּקְרָא עָלֶיהָ  
 prep. vav pref. def. pref. def. pref. pr.n. prep. Qal Impv. Qal Impv.  
 p.s.3f.s. Qal Impv. adj.f.s. n.f.s. m.s. m.s.  
 m.s.

unto her and call the great the city to Nineveh go arise

כִּי-עָלְתָה רַעְתָּם לְפָנַי  
 prep. pref. n.f.s. Qal Perf. conj.  
 n.c.p. constr. 3f.s.  
 p.s.1c.s. p.s.3m.p.  
 before me their evil she went up for

“Arise, go to Nineveh, the great city and cry against it for their wickedness went up before me.”  
(Jonah 1:2)

## Chapter 21 Hof'al Strong Verbs

### Practice

- I. Memorize the vocabulary
- II. Memorize the Hof'al Perfect, Imperfect, and Participle forms.
- III. Translate the following:

1. וְהוּכַן בְּחֶסֶד כָּסָא וַיֵּשֶׁב עָלָיו בְּאֵמֶת  
 bet pref. prep. vav pref. n.m.sg. bet pref. vav pref.  
 n.c.f. p.s. 3m.sg. Qal Perf. n.m.sg. Hof. Perf.  
 3m.sg. 3m.sg.  
 in truth in him and he sat down throne in grace he cause to be established

(Isa. 16:5) באהל קודש משפט ודרוש משפט ומחר צדק

n.m.sg.	vav pref.	n.m.sg.	vav pref.	Qal Part.	pr.n.	bet pref.
		adj. m.sg.		Qal Part.	m.sg.	n.m.sg.
				m.sg.		constr.

righteousness and skilled justice seeking judge David in tabernacle

And the throne will be caused to be established in mercy and one will sit on it in truth in the tabernacle of David.

(Job 5:23) .2 כי עם - אבני השדה בריתך וחת השדה השלמה - לך

prep. pref.	Hof. Perf.	he pref.	vav pref.	n.f.sg.	he pref.	n.f.pl.	prep. conj.
p.s.2f.sg.	3f.sg.	n.m.sg.	n.f.sg.	p.s.2m.sg.	n.m.sg.	constr.	

to you she caused to be at peace the field and animal your covenant the field with stone for

For you shall have a covenant with the stones of the field and the beast of the field shall be at peace with you.

(Ps. 22:16) .3 יבש כחרש כחי ולשוני מדבק מלקוחי ולעפר-מות השפתני

Qal. Impf.	n.m.sg.	prep. pref.	n.m.du.	Hof. Part.	vav pref.	n.m.sg.	prep. pref.	Qal Perf.
2msg.		vav pref.	p.s.1c.sg.	m.sg.	n.c.sg.	p.s.1c.sg.	n.m.sg.	3m.sg.
p.s.1c.sg.		n.m.sg.	constr.		p.s.1csg.			

brought me death and to dust my jaw causing to be stuck and my tongue my strength as pottery he becomes dry

My strength is dried up like a potsherd and my tongue clings to my jaws you have brought me to the dust of death. (Ps. Eng.:22:16; Heb.: 22:15)